

Australian means and standard deviations for the sample split by gender and age

Females only

Mean score (Standard deviation)

7-10 years N=197	11-13 years N=144	14-17 years N=146
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Parent SDQ

Total difficulties	7.7 (5.7)	7.5 (6.1)	7.8 (5.9)
Emotional symptoms	2.3 (2.0)	2.0 (2.1)	2.2 (2.1)
Conduct problems	1.3 (1.5)	1.3 (1.6)	1.5 (1.6)
Hyperactivity-inattention	2.6 (2.2)	2.5 (2.2)	2.5 (2.1)
Peer problems	1.5 (1.9)	1.6 (1.9)	1.5 (1.9)
Prosocial behavior	8.7 (1.6)	8.7 (1.5)	8.5 (1.7)

Teacher SDQ

Total difficulties	5.7 (6.0)	5.4 (5.7)	6.0 (5.5)
Emotional symptoms	1.5 (1.8)	1.4 (1.7)	1.4 (1.6)
Conduct problems	0.9 (1.5)	0.7 (1.3)	0.8 (1.4)
Hyperactivity-inattention	1.8 (2.3)	1.7 (2.1)	2.0 (2.0)
Peer problems	1.5 (2.0)	1.6 (1.8)	1.6 (1.8)
Prosocial behavior	8.4 (1.8)	8.4 (1.8)	7.9 (1.9)

Self-Report SDQ

Total difficulties	N/A	8.0 (6.1)	9.1 (4.8)
Emotional symptoms	N/A	2.6 (2.1)	2.9 (1.9)
Conduct problems	N/A	1.3 (1.5)	1.7 (1.5)
Hyperactivity-inattention	N/A	2.6 (2.2)	3.1 (2.2)
Peer problems	N/A	1.4 (1.6)	1.4 (1.4)
Prosocial behavior	N/A	8.6 (1.4)	8.4 (1.6)

Males only

Mean score (Standard deviation)

7-10 years	11-13 years	14-17 years
N=160	N=148	N=115

Parent SDQ

Total difficulties	9.9 (6.4)	7.8 (5.8)	8.5 (5.8)
Emotional symptoms	2.3 (2.1)	1.8 (1.8)	1.5 (1.9)
Conduct problems	1.8 (1.7)	1.2 (1.7)	1.7 (1.6)
Hyperactivity-inattention	4.1 (2.7)	3.2 (2.5)	3.5 (2.5)
Peer problems	1.8 (2.0)	1.6 (1.9)	1.8 (2.0)
Prosocial behavior	8.0 (1.8)	8.2 (1.7)	7.8 (1.8)

Teacher SDQ

Total difficulties	7.8 (6.9)	6.8 (5.5)	7.8 (6.0)
Emotional symptoms	1.5 (1.9)	1.1 (1.5)	1.3 (1.8)
Conduct problems	1.3 (1.7)	1.1 (1.6)	1.4 (1.6)
Hyperactivity-inattention	3.5 (3.0)	3.2 (2.8)	3.1 (2.4)
Peer problems	1.5 (1.9)	1.5 (1.6)	2.1 (1.9)
Prosocial behavior	7.3 (2.3)	7.3 (2.3)	6.8 (2.2)

Self-Report SDQ

Total difficulties	N/A	8.8 (5.5)	10.1 (6.0)
Emotional symptoms	N/A	2.0 (1.9)	2.1 (2.0)
Conduct problems	N/A	2.0 (1.8)	2.4 (1.9)
Hyperactivity-inattention	N/A	3.2 (2.3)	4.0 (2.4)
Peer problems	N/A	1.7 (1.6)	1.6 (1.6)
Prosocial behavior	N/A	7.8 (1.9)	7.3 (1.8)